

## **Advanced Technologies and Best Practices Improve Operational Efficiences and Regulatory Compliance**

With recent innovations in hydraulic fracturing and horizontal drilling, the U.S. is experiencing an energy renaissance. The U.S. Energy Information Administration predicts that shale gas production will rise from 23 percent of U.S. natural gas production in 2010 to 49 percent in 2035 and that tight oil production will rise from just over 1.2 million barrels per day in 2011 to 2.8 million by 2020.<sup>1</sup>

Whether regulations or public pressure are at play, operators are under intense pressure to: measure water use; safeguard the quality and quantity of regional water resources; and recycle water for reuse. By proactively sampling and monitoring water chemistry and quantity, operators, consultants, and other stakeholders can more effectively:

- Characterize and monitor ground- and surfacewater resources for withdrawal permits.
- Establish baselines and monitor water quality changes in ground- and surface-water sources near fracing sites pre-drill and post-completion for greater regulatory compliance.
- Assess hydrogeologic properties for use in the design of wastewater/completion pits and leak detection systems.
- Monitor chemistry and levels in storage systems containing produced fluids to optimize completion schedules. Real-time systems (telemetry with alarming capabilities) improve decision-making and response time.
- Detect methane and stimulation fluids in groundwater with real-time surrogate monitoring.
- Monitor reservoir pressure and pump performance.
- Evaluate long-term impacts to watersheds.



In-Situ Inc. offers solutions for managing water resources at critical points throughout the life cycle of a hydraulically stimulated well. Real-time monitoring allows you to collect decision-quality data for efficient process control.

With In-Situ equipment, you can comply with regulations, shorten completion times, optimize operations, reduce risks, improve production outcomes, and lower costs. In addition to efficiency gains, greater transparency through disclosure of information about the quality and disposition of water resources can improve your performance, reputation, and social license to operate.

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Energy Information Administration, EIA Annual Energy Outlook 2013

|  | In-Situ <sup>®</sup> Inc.'s Solution Selection Guide |         |                       |                       |                   |                       |                        |  |
|--|--|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| Application  | DO   | EC, TDS | pH, ORP               | Temp                  | Turbidity,<br>TSS | Water Level           | Barometric<br>Pressure |  |
|  |  | Devel   | opment Phase–         | –Resource App         | praisals and Hyd  | rogeological As       | sessments              |  |
| Aquifer Characterization Using Zonal Isolation       |  |         |                       | ✓                     |                   | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |                        | Vented Level TROLL   |
| Baseline Water Quality Sampling                      | ✓  | ~       | ~                     | ~                     | ~                 | ~                     | ~                      | Low-Flow Groundv<br>1. smarTROLL™ Multi<br>2. TROLL 9500 Wate  |
| Depth to Water Measurements                          |  |         |                       |                       |                   | ✓                     |                        | Rugged Water Level   |
| Slug Tests   |  |         |                       |                       |                   | ✓                     |                        | Vented or non-vente  |
| Pumping Tests  |  |         |                       |                       |                   | $\checkmark$          | ✓                      | Virtual HERMIT® Aqu  |
| ÷.   |  |         |                       | Produ                 | uction Phase      |                       | •                      |  |
| Leak Detection System                                |  | ✓       |                       | ✓                     |                   | ✓                     |                        | Aqua TROLL 200 Da  |
| Stream Gages—Pass-by Flow Limits                     |  |         |                       | $\checkmark$          |                   | ✓                     |                        | Level TROLL 700H D   |
| Storage Systems—Freshwater Level Monitoring          |  |         |                       | $\checkmark$          |                   | $\checkmark$          |                        | Level TROLL 500 Dat  |
| Storage Systems—Produced Fluid Level Monitoring      |  | ✓       |                       | ~                     |                   | ~                     |                        | Vented Aqua TROLL<br>high-accuracy fluid                       |
| Supply Well Monitoring                               |  | ~       |                       | ✓                     |                   | ~                     |                        | Freshwater: Level T<br>Brackish Water: Ver                     |
|  |  |         |                       | Long-Te               | rm Monitoring     |                       |                        |  |
| Groundwater Quality Sampling                         | $\checkmark$   | ~       | ~                     | ~                     | ~                 | ✓                     | ✓                      | Low-Flow Groundv<br>1. smarTROLL Multip<br>2. TROLL 9500 Wate  |
| Long-Term Groundwater Quality Monitoring             | $\checkmark$   | ✓       | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$          | ✓                 | $\checkmark$          | ✓                      | TROLL 9500 Water C   |
| Long-Term Groundwater Level Monitoring               |  |         |                       | ~                     |                   | ~                     | ~                      | Economical, Non-V<br>Data Loggers, >1" O<br>High-Accuracy, Ver |
| Reuse and Treatment System Monitoring                |  | ✓       | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |                   | √*                    |                        | Aqua TROLL 400 Mu  |
| Surrogate Monitoring for Stimulant Fluids or Methane | $\checkmark$   | ✓       | $\checkmark$          | ✓                     |                   | √*                    |                        | Aqua TROLL 400 Mu  |



In-Situ water level loggers with built-in 4-20 mA and RS485/ Modbus integrate into telemetry, SCADA/PLC, or controllers.



For continuous water quality and level monitoring, integrate an Aqua TROLL 400 Multiparameter Instrument into telemetry, SCADA/PLC, or controllers. Real-time process control reduces chemical costs for treatment and alarms notify you of changing conditions.



Use the SMARTROLL Handheld for baseline groundwater sampling and Stay informed 24/7. Choose from in-well, compact routine spot checking. Mobile interface eliminates training time. solar, and multi-instrument telemetry systems.

## **Recommended In-Situ Solution**

LL<sup>®</sup> 700 with packer system

## dwater Sampling System:

Iltiparameter Handheld with mobile interface and turbidimeter ter Quality Instrument with turbidity sensor

/el Tape

nted Level TROLL Data Logger

quifer Test Kit with Level TROLL 700 and BaroTROLL® Data Loggers

Data Logger

Data Logger meets OSW specification of ±0.01 foot

Data Logger

LL 200 Data Logger with dynamic density correction for id level measurements when blending source water

I TROLL 500 Data Logger

/ented Aqua TROLL 200 Data Logger with TDS derived from EC

## dwater Sampling System:

tiparameter Handheld with mobile interface and turbidimeter ater Quality Instrument with turbidity sensor

r Quality Instrument

-Vented System: Rugged TROLL 200 and Rugged BaroTROLL OD

**/ented System:** Level TROLL 500 Data Logger, <1" OD

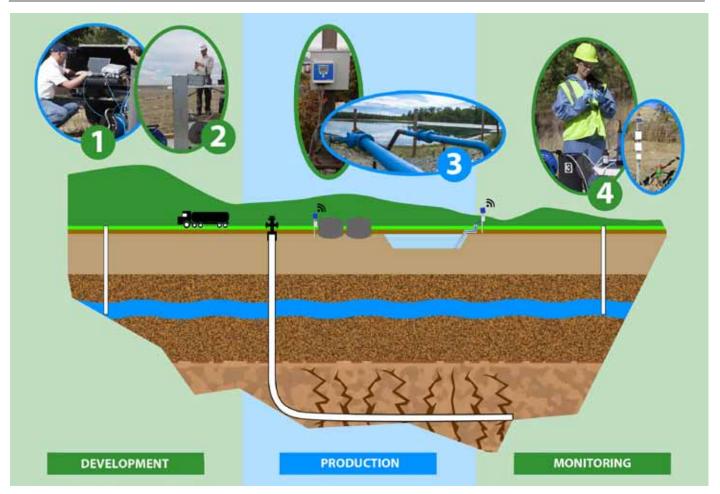
Multiparameter Instrument

Multiparameter Instrument





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Key water monitoring points at a resource extraction site: 1) source water characterization and watershed monitoring; 2) baseline groundwater quality sampling; 3) real-time level and chemistry monitoring of production water and leak detection; 4) routine water quality sampling and reservoir pressure monitoring.



Monitor an entire well field with the Virtual HERMIT<sup>®</sup> Aquifer Testing Kit and reduce post-processing time.





Eliminate training time with the SMARTROLL™ Low-Flow Sampling System. Email reports from the field to your office.

**For more information, contact In-Situ Inc.** 221 East Lincoln Avenue, Fort Collins, CO 80524 1-800-446-7488 (toll-free in U.S. & Canada) 1-970-498-1500 (international & domestic)

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